

GOSPEL MEDITATION - ENCOURAGE DEEPER UNDERSTANDING OF SCRIPTURE January 10, 2021 The Baptism of the Lord

We need history. We need it in order to understand ourselves, personally and collectively. The pieces of our histories may not have always been the most positive, honest, exemplary, dignified, proud and best moments of our lives, but they are ours. We have to acknowledge, remember, accept, and often heal them. We cannot forget them or pretend that they never existed. As horrible as the atrocities of events like Auschwitz, brutal injustices committed throughout the human journey, or personal painful experiences in our own stories, we need to remember. These times when humanity in general or people in particular have lost their way are times that need to be reconciled and redeemed.

If we lose the memories, we will make the same mistakes again. The human soul needs a strong sense of affirmation, direction, and clear purpose. Without these essentials, we will easily run amuck and repeat the sins of our past. God's voice throughout history has spoken precisely about this! We are reminded through the voices and example of many prophets and witnesses not to make the same mistakes again, come back to center, discover the purpose given to us by God, maintain a sense of proper direction, seek healing for wounds and be reconciled to our Creator.

Baptism is so incredibly important for the salvation of humankind, not only eternally but here and now. Our existence depends upon it. It gives us the affirmation we need from God by gifting us with the same intimate relationship Jesus had with the Father. We are blessed with the direction and clear purpose we need in order to be productive stewards and faithful Christians. Baptism calls us to remember, accept, and deal with the sins and inequities of our past regardless of how hurtful and serious. We consciously choose to turn away from them and put on the new life of Christ. To do this well, we must look hard and long at our sins and failings, listen to what they are saying and learn from them. If we ignore the past, collectively or personally, or pretend that it never happened, we will never grow. We will surely die.

People need to hear the message, lived and spoken, delivered by the baptized members of the Body of Christ. It is an essential message of hope that is layered with visions of justice, peace, reconciliation, redemption, blessing, and healing. It is a message that helps us remember what has gone before, the graces and the sins, and bring ourselves by God's help where we need to be. We are called to do much more than sit home behind our closed doors. We have a message to deliver. Are we ready to do so? ©LPi MORAL GUIDELINES REGARDING THE VACCINES & COVID 19 The following articles was prepared by Fr. Joseph Koopman, Moral Theologian at St. Mary Seminary in Wickliffe, Ohio. I hope this will be informative, put your minds at ease, and answer any concerns you may have heard of or discussed with others. Fr. Koopman is a well respected and knowledgeable priest of our diocese. He has, in fact, celebrated Mass here at our parish some years ago. Please share with others this information as it arises in your conversations. Thanks— Fr. K.

With the prospect of the FDA approving one (or more) COVID-19 vaccines within the next few weeks, many questions have been raised regarding the ethical status of these vaccines (particularly questioning whether embryonic stem cells or tissue from aborted fetuses were used in their creation, and whether Catholics can morally receive such vaccines). The following is a brief moral analysis to help provide you some guidance when these questions arise. Be mindful that this analysis is dependent on current information, and therefore could change once more information is released. It has only been within the last few days that the findings of some of the vaccines have been submitted to the FDA for approval, so more information will be forthcoming in the upcoming weeks as the government and independent researchers have access to data. At this point, it appears as if the vaccine created by Pfizer/Biontech, along with the vaccine created by Moderna have not been created using material of illicit origin (i.e., embryonic stem cells and/or the tissue of aborted children.) For Catholics, this is great news. Theologically speaking, there are no moral or religious grounds that would restrict the consciences of Catholics from receiving these vaccines. There have been articles and press releases that affirm that, while these above vaccines were not created with material of illicit origin, there is good reason to believe that these vaccines may have been tested (post production) utilizing the tissue of aborted fetuses. These articles and statements, therefore, conclude that it is immoral to use them. This sweeping conclusion is inconsistent with Catholic moral teaching. A critical question is: "Are Catholics always forbidden to perform an action if it touches upon evil, or cooperates, somehow, with the evil action of another?" The answer is "no." There certainly are instances when Catholics must refrain from immoral cooperation. However, Catholic teaching on moral cooperation makes critical distinctions (mediate/immediate, proximate/remote, etc.) to determine the degree or level to which one cooperates in evil. In some cases, some forms of cooperation, while unfortunate, can be allowed in certain circumstances.

Unfortunately, we live in a fallen world. Dig deep enough, and one finds that many of our actions somehow touch upon evil and the evil actions of others. While the Church draws a firm line in delineating certain acts of cooperation as immoral, it does not condemn all actions of cooperation as such. It challenges us to be aware of evil around us, to always choose the option that involves less evil (or no evil), and to speak and challenge others to desist from evil. It is for this reason that the Church, in the early months of vaccine development for COVID 19, boldly challenged (and continues to challenge) researchers and the medical industry to seek moral means of vaccine production (and to reject the use of material of illicit origin that involved the destruction of unborn life). Regarding the previous statement regarding the immorality of taking the vaccine because of immoral post-production testing, or even statements from some bishops that have forbidden vaccines derived from material of illicit origin, the following paragraph from Dignitas Personae, issued from the CDF under Pope Benedict XVI, offers critical (and perhaps surprising) conclusions. In speaking of the use of embryonic stem cell lines or the tissue of aborted children, the document states in no. 35: "Grave reasons may be morally proportionate to justify the use of such 'biological material'. Thus, for example, danger to the health of children could permit parents to use a vaccine which was developed using cell lines of illicit origin, while keeping in mind that everyone has the duty to make known their disagreement and to ask that their healthcare system make other types of vaccines available." While the statement uses the example of the danger to the health of children, the dangers of COVID-19 particularly to our vulnerable elderly or those with compromised health could reasonably be presumed as grave reason for vaccination. While the Church unequivocally condemns researchers and the medical industry for the creation, production, and distribution of vaccines produced from embryonic stem cells and from the tissue of aborted children, the receiving of these vaccines is in another moral category. Continued>

CONTINUED:

In conclusion, at this point there appears to be no moral issues to prohibit a Catholic from receiving vaccines produced by Pfizer or Moderna. If other vaccines are released which do have recourse to material of illicit origin, Catholic moral teaching would direct Catholics to utilize the option that is least morally problematic (i.e., the vaccines that were not created via such immoral means). Providentially, these two listed vaccines satisfy that criteria. As more vaccines are produced, we recommend that you visit the following website, which provides a fairly complete list of all vaccines, and how they were produced and tested. Update: COVID-19 Vaccine Candidates and Abortion-Derived Cell Lines | Charlotte Lozier Institute." Fr. J. Koopman

LIVE THE LITURGY -INSPIRATION FOR THE WEEK

carry a greater depth of self-confidence and chance of succeeding when we have affirmation, a sense of direction and clear purpose in life. Each of these serve to provide our lives with meaning, allowing us to clearly establish priorities and goals. They also are necessary for integrity, which is the conviction and single mindedness that keeps us grounded in the truth of who we are. "You are my beloved Son; with you I am well pleased." Jesus' baptism provides him with exactly what he needs to get about the business of his mission as the Son of God. He is given what he needs to be successful in fulfilling the purpose for which he was sent. Our baptisms give us these same gifts. We receive the affirmation we need from God, knowing that we are one of his beloved daughters and sons. We are gifted with the direction and clear purpose we need in order to be productive stewards and faithful Christians. Are we ready and willing to answer the call?





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Dear Parish Family, What an amazing marathon Christmas was! With the eve falling on a Thursday, and Christmas Day on Friday, and Saturday Mass and the beginning of weekend Masses—it was a Marathon! To top it off we had SNOW everywhere and



for all the Masses! If that wasn't enough our plow truck broke but luckily after the last big snow. (It is in the process of being repaired now). It was a holiday full of surprises and somewhat typical of the past COVID year. No orchestra! Claudia, who drives an hour ordinarily to get to church left after the 6:30 Christmas Eve Mass in an attempt to get home. We called Fr. Ron and told him not to attempt to drive to St. Colette for the 6:30 pm Mass. The roads were indeed hazardous!

For those who wished for a white Christmas –you go it! Our live stream of the holy day Masses was exceptional—and we had people watching our little parish from all over! At one point we had over 4,000 views.

A high point was having Christopher home for the holidays and the blend of voices in Music Ministry!

With Epiphany behind us we move on into January and the New Year and hopefully some sort of normalcy.

I hope you have taken time with the Guidelines regarding the Vaccines by Fr. Koopman. I highly regard his wisdom and his knowledgeable insights regarding this important issue. The article is in this bulletin and we will also have it available on our web-site. Personally I look forward to the vaccine and anticipate its availability. Living in this 6 foot separation and masked situation has been more than inconvenient. However, we will certainly continue to follow CDC guidelines and continue to sanitize the building without exception.

The Lily and Grace shop made the Medina Gazette! Thanks to Mia Dolan a student at Brunswick High School who did an article on the Shop and interviewed Kathy Pellegrin, our shop-keeper! With the changes made in the cry room and atrium the Gift Shop seems to be hidden in the office (temporarily). Be assured it is open during office hours and after weekend and weekday Masses.

So on to 2021.....may the Lord in His Goodness bless us and be with us and let His face shine upon us. May He grant us peace and may we know the fullness of His love and Mercy! Blessing upon your week!

Fr. Krizner, the Lily, Gracie, Cotton and the rest of us!





Gracia, Grazie, Danke Sehr, Dekuji, Ddziękuję, Ďakujem, Spasiba, Mulţumesc, Hvala, Obrigado,

hank you in whatever your national background is and in just plain English THANKS SO VERY, VERY MUCH! Once more for your kindness throughout the holidays and your consideration, your gifts, your

cards, your greetings, your baked items, the candy, the remembrances for Lily and Grace and for your kindness to the parish!

Thanks so much for all you do. You are appreciated!

MERRY CHRISTMAS!!



had several people (families) wishing to do something for someone we thought might appreciate the kindness for any number of reasons. I can assure you that it was overwhelming to those who received your kind gifts.

Be assured of their gratitude and ours. This parish knows no bounds to kindness! You helped to make Christmas—Christmas!



Bless O Lord, this year which has begun anew. Fill our days with reminders of Your Love. Let us know your mercy and be present to us through each of the days ahead.

Jesus, Mary and Joseph!





WEDNESDAY	January 13 - St. Hilary, Bishop & Doctor of Church
11:00 AM	Parish Community (K)
FRIDAY 11:00 AM	January 15 - Weekday Alfredo & Benedetto Peticca (SZ)
SATURDAY 4:00 PM	January 16 - Weekday John & Mary Venesile (K)
SUNDAY SECOND SUM	January 17 NDAY IN ORDINARY TIME
8:00 AM	Bill Malloy (K)
10:00 AM	Living & Deceased of the Peters/Droughton families (K)
11:45 AM	Deceased of the Gillette & Egnot families (SZ)



THOSE WHO HAVE ASKED OUR PRAYERS

Our friends and relatives who are ill. May God grant them Healing and strength.

Baby Savannah Adamczyk, Brianna Allen, Karen Biggs, Trevor Biggs, Susan & Frank Bindas, Justin Bogucki, Carrie Jean Bonacci, Barbara Bonza, Patricia Burfield, Mary Buynak, Elaine Coreno, Rosemary Cross, Barb Deimling, Len & Gloria Demko, Dave Derrig, Larry Dolin, Tom Droughton, Robert Dumke, Sr., Mary Dumke, Jean Elber, Marianne Fink, Sharon Fisher, Dottie Gallo, Celia Giganti, Kristen Grasson, Carolyn H., Ken Hahn, Amy, Barb, Marilyn, Sandy Healy, Bill & Tina Healy, Brian & Kim Helle, Paige Hendryx, Dorothy Hoover, Rita Jamison, Robert Kalfas, Tanya Ronsko Kasparek, Marie Keppler, John Kole, John & Elaine Kopniske, Norbert Mang, Suzanne Maphis, Ron Meister, Nick Mester, Joan Nagy, Elaine O., Nick Oriti, Kathryn & Nick Oriti, Mike Pindrock, Wayne Potter, Jesse Prybis, Ron & Pat Prybis, Elaine Rady, Joel S., Angie Schurger, Pat Schwark, Chrisopher Seman, David Shepley, Colin & Laura Simmons, Reynaldo Solis, Carol Spooner, Dolores Stanchina, Bill & Carol Thompson, Trobl family, Jeff Tuma, Paula Ulas, Sandy Vargo, Elijah, Shannon & Natalie Velez, Mike Veneskey, Helen Volk & Joe Volk, Carol Weiss, Clyde Whitcomb, Anthony & Matthew Williams, Donna & James Woodyard, Jr., Debbie Woodyard

WEEKLY READINGS AND OBSERVANCES -ENGAGE PARISHIONERS IN DAILY MASS AND PRAYER

Readings for the week of January 10, 2021

Sunday: Is 42:1-4, 6-7/Ps 29:1-2, 3-4, 3, 9-10 [11b]/Acts 10:34-38/Mk 1:7-11 or Is 55:1-11/Is 12:2-3, 4bcd, 5-6 [3)]/1 Jn 5:1-9/Mk 1:7-11 Monday: Heb 1:1-6/Ps 97:1 and 2b, 6 and 7c, 9 [cf. 7c]/Mk 1:14-20 Tuesday: Heb 2:5-12/Ps 8:2ab and 5, 6-7, 8-9 [cf. 7]/Mk 1:21-28 Wednesday: Heb 2:14-18/Ps 105:1-2, 3-4, 6-7, 8-9

[8a]/Mk 1:29-39 Thursday: Heb 3:7-14/Ps 95:6-7c, 8-9, 10-11 [8]/ Mk 1:40-45

Friday: Heb 4:1-5, 11/Ps 78:3 and 4bc, 6c-7, 8 [cf. 7b]/Mk 2:1-12

Saturday: Heb 4:12-16/Ps 19:8, 9, 10, 15 [cf. Jn 6:63c]/Mk 2:13-17

Next Sunday: 1 Sm 3:3b-10, 19/Ps 40:2, 4, 7-8, 8-9, 10 [8a, 9a]/1 Cor 6:13c-15a, 17-20/

Jn 1:35-42

Observances for the week of January 10, 2021

Sunday: The Baptism of the Lord Monday:

Tuesday: Wednesday: St. Hilary, Bishop and Doctor of the

Church

Thursday: Friday:

Filuay. Sotundor

Saturday:

Next Sunday: 2nd Sunday in Ordinary Time ©LPi

Baptism Class

The next Baptism Class will be held Sunday, January 17, 2021 after the 11:45am mass at St. Colette.

Diocesan policy requires attendance at a Baptism Class for parents who are planning to present their first child for the Sacrament of Baptism. To register, call the Parish Office at (330) 273-5500.



The next Sanctuary Candle will be lit for the intentions of

Helen Milcinovic



A YEAR DEDICATED TO ST. JOSEPH

This was released Monday and appears at the conclusion of <u>Patris Corde</u> ("With a Father's Heart"), the Holy Father's Apostolic Letter about St. Joseph:

 ail, Guardian of the Redeemer, Spouse of the Blessed Virgin Mary.
 To you God entrusted his only Son;
 in you Mary placed her trust;
 with you Christ became man.

Blessed Joseph, to us too, show yourself a father and guide us in the path of life. Obtain for us grace, mercy and courage, and defend us from every evil.

EVERYDAY STEWARDSHIP - RECOGNIZE GOD IN YOUR ORDINARY MOMENTS When God Whispers

"You don't need to shout. My hearing works just fine."

Are you a parent that has used that one on your kids? I'm not sure at what age they realize that the volume of their voice doesn't correlate to the likelihood of receiving a favorable reply — it might be sometime in the teenage years, when the talking slows down altogether.

But I've got to admit, it would be nice if God always gave us a loud and dramatic sign when He wanted something — the booming voice and the torn-open heavens ("This is my beloved Son!") really get the message across. Sometimes I find myself envious of the Apostles, who were able to witness such things in person.

The fact of the matter is, in the year 2021, God is more likely to speak in a whisper than in a shout. The prophet Isaiah forewarns that Christ himself will not be a noisemaker — for all his preaching, he will not cry out or shout to bring forth justice to the nations. His way is altogether different than that.

We are not the Apostles, and we do not have the privilege of seeing the Holy Spirit descend on Christ like a dove. But here's the good news: God doesn't need to shout. Our spiritual hearing works just fine. We just have to be listening.

Let's wake up each morning ready to hear God's whispers throughout the day. Let's make a conscious effort to invite those whispers into our hearts, where they can become a catalyst for grace in this world.

– Tracy Earl Welliver, MTS

The Daughters of St. Colette



Bring on the New Year!

We are looking ahead to a much better year in 2021 and can hardly wait until we can resume having meetings, bake sales, and special events like we did in the days before masks and social distancing! Until then we keep in touch through texts and emails, continually praying for those who have requested prayers for their intentions.

New members are always welcome to join DOSC. When COVID is behind us we will be very active once again! Forms for new members are available in the church office and annual dues are only \$5.

"Come as a stranger, leave as a friend."

Amen.





Remembering with Love....

Our loving prayers and deepest sympathy are extended to the families of John Sciano, Sr. (husband of Rosalind) and Lillian Noga (mother of Jeanne Grimes & Karen Noga) who were called to their Eternal reward. Please pray for them and all the faithful departed.



The Respect Life Program for January 2021 offers activities for the 9 Days for Life Novena and the anniversary of the Roe v. Wade decision.

As a reminder, the Diocesan Mass for Life will be celebrated on Friday, January 22, 2021 at 10:00 a.m. at the Cathedral of St. John the Evangelist. Seating will be extremely limited and is by reservation only. Masks and social distancing will be required. The Office of Worship is coordinating the reservation process.

Please contact Deacon Paul Kipfstuhl in the Diocesan Social Action Office at 330-703-7979 with questions you may have on either of these events

SPONSOR OF THE WEEK Pietro Bonanni - Realtor & Parishioner Cell: 330.220.4800 or email: BonanniRealty@gmail.com



Please pray for those serving in the Military

Joseph Adams CPT Sylvester Azap SrA Aimee R. Budzinski USAF GySgt. John Burrell E5/2nd Class Jacob Camper USN S/A-Dept/State Bradley Carlson Foreign Service Officer Cynthia Carlson-Cook S/SGT Stephen Coughlan SPC Kristen Coughlan MJR Jason Cross LCpl Michael C. Dadaian USMC Michael Forlini SPC Bradley Graf CPL John Graf SGT Peter Grasso SPC David Greenfelder Jr. RCT Michael Grzybowski USMC Major Rick Hanrahan USAF SGT Jeremy Hlavaty LT Zachary Hollister USMC M/SGT Melissa Hunt CPL Zack Hunter USMC AMN 1st Class Joe Isabella Capt. Julianne Jamison USAF Lt. Kris Klaiber SGT Kevin Lessman S/SGT Sam Lupica Col. Andrew W. Mack Lt. Colonel Jeremy Matyas USAF SPC Kevin McCarthy Army

PVT Rylee McIlvain Army CDR Robin Murphy S/SGT Daniel Novak 1LT Mark Oswald Army 1LT Gwen Oswald Army Nat. Guard Corp. Daniel Peterra Col. Rick Pierce S/SGT Brian Ponge WO1 Kevin Porter E2 Lawrence Prochko, Jr. USN Chief David Sams Chief George J. Sattelmaier SGT Scott Sauls M/SGT Ryan Shaw PV2 Andrew Shephard SGT Alex Shepley USMC PFC Taylor Sibits PFC Spencer Stann HA Margaret Strah USN SGT David Theohares Army MJR Eric Wilder, MD USAF CPL Daniel Williford USMC S/SGT Robert Zebrowski S/Sgt. Kevin Zisko LTJG Matthew Zweifel PO3 Joseph Zweifel



Catholic Cemeteries Association Grief Support

Catholic Cemeteries Association continues with our free monthly in-office grief support groups on Jan. 17th with limited seating for social distancing We offer a comfortable, private and safe environment where you are free to talk about your grief. Meetings do not build off each other so you can stop in any month and fit right in. You do not even have to talk, but come and listen and be in the presence of those who understand. The January topic is "Facing the New Year with Hope and Love" but discussions follow whatever is on your heart. We meet the 3rd Sunday of every month from 3-4pm at the following locations:

St. Joseph Cemetery, Avon (new Office) Holy Cross Cemetery, Akron (office) Holy Cross Cemetery, Brook Park (office) Calvary Cemetery, Cleveland (office) All Saints Cemetery, Northfield (office) All Souls Cemetery, Chardon (office) Meeting sites are sanitized and seating is arranged so everyone is at a safe distance. Participants are requested to RSVP in order to plan social distancing. It is required that participants wear protective facial coverings. To RSVP or for questions, please contact Rhonda at 216.930.4866



St. Colette Parish Directory

Pastor ~ Fr. William R. Krizner Weekend Assistants- Abbot Gary Hoover, O.S.B. Fr. Ron Szudarek, Fr. Caesar Amandua– Chaplain Southwest General Hospital

 Parish Address
 330 West 130th St. Brunswick, OH 44212

 Parish Office
 330.273.5500

 PSCF Office
 330.273.1355

 Fax
 330.225.7909

Website: <u>www.stcolettecatholicchurch.com</u>

Office Hrs. Mon-Thurs. 9am-5pm, Fri 9am-3pm, Sat Noon-5pm Sun. 8:30am-1pm

MASS SCHEDULE:

Saturday Vigil: 4:00pm Sunday: 8:00-10:00- and 11:45 Wednesday & Friday: 11:00am Holy Day Vigil: 7:00pm Holy Day: NOON and 7:00pm



SACRAMENTS

Baptism - following 11:45 Mass on the second and fourth Sunday of the month. Arrangements must be made in advance through the Parish Office. Baptism Class required for first child.

Matrimony –Congratulations! Arrangements must be made 6 months in advance with the priest.

Sacrament of the Sick - contact the Office for home visitations and Eucharist.

Reconciliation - .By appointment

WEEKLY COLLECTION REPORT THANK YOU!!!

Sunday, December 27, 2020	\$12,478.00
Capital Improvement Fund	\$1,249.00
Children's.	
Project Endeavor	\$6,645.23
We sincerely & always appreciate your kindness	

To help start and build an endowment fund, please remember St. Colette in your will. We also have a Memorial Scholarship /Education Fund.

PARISH STAFF

Pastoral Associate—Lisa Radey / Deacon Tom Grasson Accountant-Jeanette Webster CPA/CFP / Ed Pfahl, Assistant Secretary/Bulletin Editor - Kathy Plumb Event Planner & P.R.– Sabrina Plumb DeCastra Receptionist– Mary Dowling / Karen Bandwen / Aubrey Powell / Marissa Isabella / Tina Kolesar Sacristan - Renate Elber Building/Grounds – Bob Powers / John Twardzik / Noah Schrader / AJ Fuller / Vincenzo Bonanni Webmaster—Thomas DeCastra Lily & Grace Gift Shop - Kathy Pellegrin

FAITH FORMATION

PSCF Directors - Larry & Chris Pizon - Contact Parish Office Baptism Class -Contact Parish Office Pre-Cana Coordinators-Contact Parish Office High School PSCF/ Retreats-Fr. Krizner RCIA-Lisa Radey– Contact Parish Office

SPIRITUAL/ SOCIAL

Daughters of St. Colette - Lillian Morisky 216-534-1948 Holy Name Society - Don Feuerstein-440-572-1044 Care Ministry -Cathy Thies 440-572-1736 CELEBRATION - Mrs. JoAnn Papa / Mrs. Tina Grant - Contact Office Catholic Works of Mercy-combined service with St. Ambrose 330-460-7300

MINISTRY OF SONG & PRAISE

Cindy Indovina / Sara Kronholz /Claudia Miller/ Ralph Holstein Chris Charlillo /Todd Schrader / Charles Hannan / Isaac Temelkoff / Eric Gropensburger / Erin August / Greg Paparizos

Eucharist Ministry Marty Morisky	330-220-1001
Ushers - Glen Stout	440-773-9183
Lectors - Christina Dinklocker	330-273-4434
Servers - Darlene Ropelewski	440-785-7622

LILY & GRACE ~ THE PARISH GIFT SHOP

Shop Hours: Mon - Thurs 9am-5pm, Friday 9am-3pm, Saturday 12 - 5pm and Sunday 8:30am - 1pm Kathy Pellegrin-330-273-5500

Ministers for the Weekend of January 16 & 17						
4:00 PM	8:00 AM	10:00 AM	11:45 AM			
R Elber	A Schurger	B & C Pestak	J & K Musat			
G & T Stout B Cwiklinski / R Emerson	J Humbel / D Barefield G Richard	D Baldwin / V Carl M Barile	A Kolbus / D Shell J Kamenar			
	4:00 PM R Elber G & T Stout	4:00 PM 8:00 AM R Elber A Schurger G & T Stout J Humbel / D Barefield	4:00 PM 8:00 AM 10:00 AM R Elber A Schurger B & C Pestak G & T Stout J Humbel / D Barefield D Baldwin / V Carl			



